

Report

Governance and Audit Committee

Part 1

Date: 27 January 2022

Subject **Quarter 2 2021/22 Corporate Risk Register Update**

Purpose To present an update of the Corporate Risk Register for the end of quarter 2 (1st July to 30th September 2021).

Author Head of People and Business Change

Ward All

Summary The Council's Corporate Risk Register monitors those risks that may prevent the Council from achieving its Corporate Plan or delivering services to its communities and service users in Newport.

At the end of quarter two, the Council had 46 risks across its eight service areas. Eighteen of the 46 risks were recorded in the Council's Corporate Risk Register and considered to have a significant impact on the achievement of the Council's objectives and statutory obligations. At the end of the quarter there were no corporate risks closed or risks escalated to the Corporate Risk Register. There are 11 Severe risks (risk scores 15 to 25); 5 Major risks (risk scores 7 to 14); 1 Moderate risks (risk scores 4 to 6); and 1 low risk (1-3) that are outlined in the report.

The role of the Governance and Audit Committee is to review and monitor the corporate governance and risk management arrangements in place, with comments and recommendations of the Committee on risk process considered by Cabinet.

Proposal The Governance and Audit Committee is asked to consider the contents of this report and assess the risk management arrangements for the Authority, providing any additional commentary and/or recommendations to Cabinet.

Action by Corporate Management Team and Heads of Service

Timetable Immediate

This report was prepared after consultation with:

- Corporate Management Team

Signed

Background

The Wellbeing of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015, requires Newport City Council to set Wellbeing Objectives in its Corporate Plan 2017-22. With any Corporate Plan there will be risks that may prevent the Council from achieving its objectives. The Council's Risk Management Policy and Corporate Risk Register enables the Council to effectively identify, manage and monitor those risks to ensure that the Council realises its Plan and ensure service delivery is provided to its communities and citizens. In July 2020 the new Risk Management Policy for 2020-22 was approved by the leader of the Council. This policy is attached as part of the background papers of this report for reference.

In February 2021, the Local Government and Elections Bill received Royal Assent and changes the role and responsibilities of the Council's Governance and Audit Committee in relation to the performance and governance arrangements of authority and other constitutional changes. In April 2021, the Council's Democratic Services agreed to update the terms of reference of the Governance and Audit Committee to reflect these changes in the Act. The role and responsibilities of the Governance and Audit Committee are outlined in the link [here](#). The Committee is responsible for reviewing and assessing the risk management, internal control, performance assessment and corporate governance arrangements of the Authority.

The Council has set up a working group to review and implement the new legislative requirements over the next year.

Covid-19 / Post Brexit, Newport City Council Response

Newport City Council has continued to focus on supporting front-line services, protecting lives and minimising the spread of Covid-19. As part of the Council's Civil Contingencies arrangements, the Council's Gold Command group consisting of Heads of Service and Chief Executive to monitor the situation; and to manage emerging operational / community risks. This group also links into the wider Strategic Coordination Group and Welsh Government structures and these arrangements remain in place at the time of this report.

Similarly, the Council has continued to monitor the situation following the UK leaving the EU and the Single Market. The Brexit risk score presented in this report reflects the position at the time (30th September 2021).

Risk Management Process

In Newport City Council risks that may prevent or impact on the delivery of our services is continuously monitored and managed at all levels of the organisation. The following diagram below summarises how risks are continuously managed in Newport City Council.

There are many different sources of risks, such as civil contingencies, health & safety, service delivery and projects throughout the organisation where risks to the delivery of the Corporate Plan, or services might be identified and included on the Council's risk register. New risks identified to be included on the register have to be assessed and evaluated to determine their risk scores (Inherent / Residual / Target), existing controls that are in place and where further mitigating controls are required to respond and reduce the overall impact of the risk to the Council. To assess risk scores Newport City Council uses a standard 5x5 matrix that is commonly adopted across Welsh and English local authorities. Appendix 1 of this report shows a heat map of the Council's corporate risks using this matrix.



All risks identified have to be initially agreed by the Head of Service. If the residual risk score is 15 or above or if the Head of Service considers the risk to have an impact on the delivery of services / achievement of objectives in Council, it is escalated to the Council's Corporate Management Team (CMT) to determine whether it is included on the Council's Corporate Risk Register or if the risk should be managed by the relevant service area(s).

All risks are recorded in the Council's 'Management Information Hub'. Every quarter, risk owners, and risk action owners are required to assess and provide an update on the risk score and mitigating actions in place. Any risk that has escalated to 15 or above is automatically escalated and requires the Directors team to consider whether it should be included on the Corporate risk register or if they are satisfied that the responsible owner and mitigating actions are effective to be managed within the service area / team.

As risk mitigating actions are completed and the risk is reduced to meet the target risk score, an assessment will be undertaken by the risk owner to determine whether the risk is closed and if the risk mitigation actions have been sufficient to mitigate the overall risk. For risks on the Corporate Risk Register this responsibility would fall onto the Risk Owner and CMT to determine if the risk can be closed.

Quarter Two risk update

Service areas' have aligned the objectives and actions in the 2021/22 service plans with the [Council's Strategic Recovery Aims](#). Service areas also continue to consider any new and/or emerging risks that are impacting on the delivery of their services.

At the end of quarter two (to 30th September 2021), service areas had recorded 46 risks (including Corporate Risks) recorded in their risk registers.

Service Area	Q2 Risks	Risk Scores Increased since Q1	Risk Scores Decreased since Q1	No Change since Q1	New Risks (Since Q1)	Closed Risks (Since Q1)
Adult & Community Service	3	1	1	1	0	0
Children & Young People Service	3	0	1	2	0	0
City Services	6	0	0	6	0	0
Education	7	1	0	6	0	0
Finance	5	0	0	5	0	0
Law & Regulation	3	0	0	3	0	0

Service Area	Q2 Risks	Risk Scores Increased since Q1	Risk Scores Decreased since Q1	No Change since Q1	New Risks (Since Q1)	Closed Risks (Since Q1)
People & Business Change	12	2	0	10	0	0
Regeneration, Investment & Housing	7	2	0	4	1	1
Total	46	6	2	37	1	1

New / Closed Service Area Risks

There was one service area risk that was closed and one new risk opened in Regeneration, Investment and Housing.

Closed Risk – Non adoption of the Strategic Development Plan

This risk was closed the delivery of the Strategic Development Plan is not within the control of Newport Council but with the Cardiff Capital Region that will become a Corporate Joint Committee in 2022/23.

New Risk – Replacement Local Development Plan not delivered on time / budget

The Council agreed in May to proceed the development of the new Local Development Plan over the next 3 years. The Council must deliver the new Plan by 2025. The Council will need to ensure that all requirements to deliver the Plan meets necessary planning legislation.

Corporate Risk Register Update (Quarter 2)

The role of the Corporate Management Team (CMT) is to determine whether the risk should be included on the Corporate Risk Register for monitoring or if the risk should remain in the service area(s) as a result of sufficient management action being undertaken to manage the overall risk.

Of the 46 risks, there are 18 risks that are recorded and monitored in the corporate risk register. In comparison to quarter one risk report, 13 risks had remained at the same risk score. Four risks had increased and one decreased with their risk scores.

The risks recorded in the Corporate Risk Register are:

- COVID-19 Pandemic Outbreak (Cross-cutting, led by People & Business Change)
- Stability of Social Services Providers (Adult & Community Services)
- Highways Network (City Services)
- Educational Out of County Placements (Education Services)
- Pressure on Adult & Community Services (Adult & Community Services)
- Ash Die Back Disease (City Services)
- Pressure on the delivery of Children Services (Children & Young People Services)
- Demand for Additional Learning Needs (ALN) and Special Educational Needs (SEN) support (Education Services)
- Balancing the Council's Medium Term budget (Finance Services)
- Schools Finance / Cost Pressures (Education Services / Finance Services)
- Cyber Security (People & Business Change)
- Pressure on Housing & Homelessness Service (Regeneration, Investment & Housing)
- Brexit – Trade Agreement (Cross Cutting, led by People & Business Change)
- City Centre Security and Safety (City Services / People & Business Change)
- In year financial management (Finance Services)
- Climate Change (Cross Cutting, led by Regeneration, Investment & Housing)
- Newport Council's Property Estate (Regeneration, Investment & Housing)
- Safeguarding (Cross Cutting, led by Children & Young People Services)

Change in direction of risk score (Quarter Two)

Risk	Service Area Cabinet Member	Q1 Risk Score	Q2 Risk Score	Commentary
Covid 19 Pandemic Outbreak	Corporate (People & Business Change lead) Leader of the Council	15	20	Following return to schools we have seen increased case rates, whilst government restrictions have eased. The vaccination programme seems to be alleviating the most severe of illnesses, but high rates of infection are prevalent in our communities and are impacting on staffing levels and school attendance.
Pressure on Adult & Community Services	Adult & Community / Cabinet Member for Social Services	20	25	Demand continues to outstrip supply as the major issue affecting service provision is the inability to recruit and retain staff. There are huge numbers of job vacancies and all providers are experiencing difficulty in attracting new entrants whilst existing staff are being attracted to retail and hospitality sectors with the offer of immediate financial incentives and better rates of pay. National, regional and local discussions are taking place in an effort to address the issues that are being felt across the whole spectrum of social care services.
Climate Change	Regeneration, Investment & Housing / Cabinet Member for Sustainable Development	9	12	Good progress has been made. A NCC organisational Climate Change Plan has been drafted and is out to public consultation currently. The next stage is to work with Public Service Board partners to develop a Newport wide climate plan.
Brexit	People & Business Change (Lead) / Leader of the Council and Cabinet	8	12	Following the implementation of an agreement with the EU we are beginning to see pressures developing around the supply of labour (most notably HGV drivers and care staff) which is partly affected by Brexit and Covid 19. We are monitoring increasing costs of supplies and services.
Safeguarding	Children Services (Lead), Adult Services, Education	6	4	Due to the completion of the whole council self-assessment safeguarding audit, the risk has reduced due to all areas having completed the self-assessment audit tool and are clear on service responsibilities and processes.

Appendix 2 of this report is the Council's Corporate Risk Register.

Financial Summary

There are no direct costs associated with this report.

Risks

Risk	Impact of Risk if it occurs* (H/M/L)	Probability of risk occurring (H/M/L)	What is the Council doing or what has it done to avoid the risk or reduce its effect	Who is responsible for dealing with the risk?
The Council does not achieve its objectives as corporate level risks are not adequately managed and monitored.	M	L	Risk Management Strategy has been adopted and mechanisms are in place to identify, manage and escalate emerging and new risks / mitigation strategies. Audit Committee oversight of risk management process.	Directors, Heads of Service and Performance Team

*Taking account of proposed mitigation measures

Links to Council Policies and Priorities

Corporate Plan 2017-22
Strategic Recovery Aims
Service Plans 2021/22

Robust risk management practices increase the chances that all of the Council's priorities and plans will be implemented successfully.

Options Available and considered

1. To consider the contents of this report and assessment of the risk management arrangements for the Authority, providing any additional commentary and/or recommendations to Cabinet.
2. To request further information or reject the contents of the risk register

Preferred Option and Why

1. Option 1 is the preferred option with recommendations raised by the Audit Committee to be considered and reported to Cabinet and Officers in accordance with the Council's Constitution.

Comments of Chief Financial Officer

There are no direct financial implications arising from this report. The corporate risk register forms an important part of the governance and budget setting arrangements for the council and the risk register is used to guide the internal audit plan.

It is noted that overall, the corporate risk register remains largely unchanged since quarter 1 but will continue to be monitored closely and any increasing risk cores that may lead to financial pressures without mitigation will be reflected in established ongoing monitoring and Medium Term Financial Planning arrangements.

Comments of Monitoring Officer

There are no specific legal issues arising from the report. As part of the Council's risk management strategy, the corporate risk register identifies those high-level risks that could impact upon the Council's ability to deliver its corporate plan objectives and essential public services. Although the Governance and Audit Committee are responsible for reviewing and assessing the Council's risk management, internal control and corporate governance arrangements, the identification of corporate risks within the risk register and monitoring the effectiveness of the mitigation measures are matters for Cabinet.

Comments of Head of People and Business Change

Risk Management in the Council is a key area to implementing Wellbeing of Future Generations Act (Wales) 2015 and also provides assurance over our control and governance arrangements in the Council. As the report has highlighted, Covid 19 has had a significant impact on the delivery of Council services which have been managed through the Council's business continuity arrangements. As the Council is moving towards recovery and operating in a 'new normal' emerging opportunities and risks will have an impact on how we deliver services both in the short and long term. Having an effective risk management system and culture will be important for the Council's Cabinet and senior officers to make evidence based decisions.

Comments of Cabinet Member

The Chair of Cabinet has been consulted and has agreed that this report goes forward to Audit Committee for consideration with Audit Committee comments and recommendations reported back to Cabinet in the next quarters update.

This quarter one Corporate Risk Register will be reported to the Council's Cabinet on 8th September 2021.

Local issues

None.

Scrutiny Committees

Not Applicable. Audit Committee have a role in reviewing and assessing the risk management arrangements of the Authority.

Equalities Impact Assessment

Not applicable.

Children and Families (Wales) Measure

Not applicable.

Wellbeing of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015

Under the Wellbeing of Future Generations Act (Wales) 2015 and its 5 ways of working principles this report supports:

Long Term – Having effective risk management arrangements will ensure that the opportunities and risks that will emerge consider the long term impact on service users and communities.

Preventative – Identifying opportunities and risks will ensure the Council is able to implement necessary mitigations to prevent or minimise their impact on Council services and service users.

Collaborative – The management of risk is undertaken throughout the Council and officers collaborate together within service areas, Corporate Management Team and the Council's Cabinet to ensure decisions are made in a timely manner and are evidence based.

Involvement – The Council's Risk Management process involves officers across the Council's service areas and Cabinet Members.

Integration – Risk Management is being integrated throughout the Council and supports the integrated Planning, Performance and Risk Management Framework. The Framework ensures that planning activities consider the opportunities and risks to their implementation and overall supports the delivery of the Council's Corporate Plan and legislative duties.

Crime and Disorder Act 1998

Not applicable.

Consultation

As above, the Risk Register is considered by Audit Committee and Cabinet.

Background Papers

Risk Management Policy 2020-22 v1

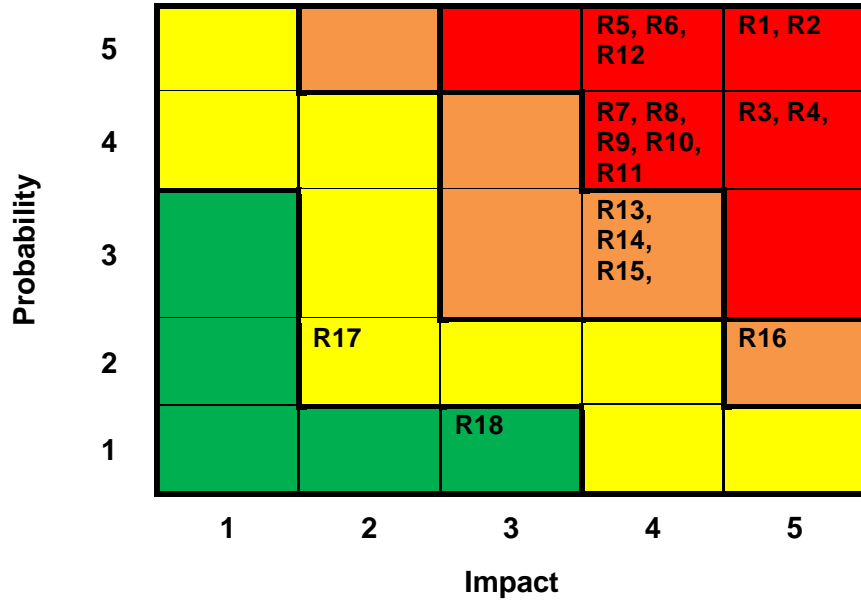
Q2 Risk Cabinet Report, September 2021

Q1 Risk Report Audit Committee, June 2021

Covid Strategic Recovery Aims

Dated: 13th January 2021

Appendix 1 - Quarter 2 Corporate Risk Heat Map



Corporate Risk Heat Map Key (Quarter 2 2021/22)	
R1 – Stability of Social Services Providers	R10 - Pressure on Housing & Homelessness Service
R2 – Pressure on Adult & Community Services	R11 - Newport Council’s Property Estate
R3 – Highways Network	R12 – Climate Change
R4 – Covid-19 Outbreak	R13 – Schools Finance / Cost Pressures
R5 – Ash Die Back Disease	R14 – Educational Out of County Placements
R6 – Pressure on the delivery of Children Services	R15 – Brexit & Trade Agreement
R7 – Demand for ALN and SEN support	R16 – City Centre Security and Safety
R8 – Balancing the Council’s Medium Term Budget	R17 – Safeguarding
R9 – Cyber Security	R18 - In year financial management

Risk Score Profile between Quarter 3 2020/21 and Quarter 2 2021/22

Risk Reference	Risk	Lead Cabinet Member(s) *	Risk Score Quarter 3 2020/21	Risk Score Quarter 4 2020/21	Risk Score Quarter 1 2021/22	(Current) Quarter 2 2021/22	Target Risk Score
R1	Stability of Social Services Providers	Cabinet Member for Social Services	25	25	25	25	6
R2	Pressure on Adult & Community Services	Cabinet Member for Social Services	20	20	20	25	10
R3	Highways Network	Deputy Leader and Cabinet Member for City Services & Member Development	20	20	20	20	15
R4	COVID-19 Pandemic Outbreak	Leader of the Council /Cabinet	25	20	15	20	6
R5	Ash Die Back Disease	Deputy Leader & Cabinet Member for City Services & Member Development	20	20	20	20	6
R6	Pressure on the delivery of Children Services	Cabinet Member for Social Services	20	20	20	20	6
R7	Demand for ALN and SEN support	Cabinet Member for Education and Skills	16	16	16	16	6
R8	Balancing the Council's Medium-Term budget	Leader of the Council / Cabinet	16	16	16	16	10
R9	Cyber Security	Cabinet Member for Assets and Community	16	16	16	16	10
R10	Pressure on Housing and Homelessness Service	Leader of the Council	16	16	16	16	6
R11	Newport Council's Property Estate	Cabinet Member for Assets and Community	12	16	16	16	9

Risk Reference	Risk	Lead Cabinet Member(s) *	Risk Score Quarter 3 2020/21	Risk Score Quarter 4 2020/21	Risk Score Quarter 1 2021/22	(Current) Quarter 2 2021/22	Target Risk Score
R12	Climate Change	Cabinet Member for Sustainable Development	9	9	9	12	10
R13	Schools Finance / Cost Pressures	Leader of the Council / Cabinet Member for Education and Skills	12	12	12	12	6
R14	Educational Out of County Placements	Cabinet Member for Education and Skills	9	12	12	12	5
R15	Brexit & Trade Agreement	Leader of the Council / Cabinet	12	8	8	12	10
R16	City Centre Security and Safety	Deputy Leader and Cabinet Member for City Services and Member Development	10	10	10	10	8
R17	Safeguarding	Cabinet Member for Social Services	6	6	6	4	4
R18	In year financial management	Leader of the Council / Cabinet	6	3	3	3	6

Glossary

This document provides an explanation of terminology used in this report and supporting documents.

Risk Appetite – the amount of risk that Newport City Council is willing to seek or accept in the pursuit of the Council's long term objectives.

Inherent Risk Score – The level of risk in the absence of any existing controls and management action taken to alter the risk's impact or probability of occurring.

Residual Risk Score – The level of risk where risk responses i.e. existing controls or risk mitigation actions have been taken to manage the risk's impact and probability.

Target Risk Score – The level of risk (risk score) that Newport City Council is willing to accept / tolerate in managing the risk. This is set in line with the Council's overall risk appetite.

Risk Mitigation Action – Actions identified by the Risk Owner to respond to the risk and reduce the impact and probability of the risk of occurring.

Risk Mitigation Action (Red Progress Score) – Significant issue(s) have been identified with the action which could impact on the ability of the action meeting its completion date. Immediate action / response is required resolve its status.

Risk Mitigation Action (Amber Progress Score) – issue(s) have been identified that could have a negative impact on the action achieving its completion date. Appropriate line manager(s) should be informed and where necessary action taken.

Risk Mitigation Action (Green Progress Score) – The action is on course for delivering to the agreed completion date and within the agreed tolerances.

How the Council Assesses Risk

An assessment of the likelihood and impact of risk is important to measure, compare and monitor risks to ensure efficient use of resources and effective decision making. This assessment is carried out using the risk matrix as described below.

Risk Assessment Matrix

A Corporate Risk Register will contain the high level risks for the whole authority. In order to differentiate between these high level risks a 5x5 risk assessment matrix will be applied. The matrix is shown below and further detail is included in appendix 3.

Risks are scored using the scoring system for probability and impact and assigned a rating based on the tolerances set out in the matrix below

Impact Matrix

Score	Description	Impact Measures						
		Strategic / Policy	Operational / Business Continuity	Financial	Governance / Legal / Regulatory	Health & Safety	Reputational	Project Delivery / Savings / Benefits
5	Severe	Failure of a key strategic objective	Serious organisational / service failure that has direct impact on stakeholders including vulnerable groups. Service disruption over 5+ days.	<u>Corporate / Project</u> Unplanned and/or additional expenditure disturbance. Capital > £1M Revenue >£1M	Legislative / Regulatory breach resulting in multiple litigation / legal action taken on the Council (linked to Financial / Reputational Impacts).	Multiple major irreversible injuries or deaths of staff, students or members of public. (Linked to Financial / Reputational Impacts)	Severe and persistent National media coverage. Adverse central government response, involving (threat of) removal of delegated powers. Officer(s) and / or Members forced to Resign.	Project status is over 12 months from anticipated implementation date. Project(s) do not deliver the major benefits / savings identified in business case. This is linked to Financial / Strategic / Reputational Impacts
4	Major	Severe constraint on achievement of a key strategic objective	Loss of an important service(s) for a short period that could impact on stakeholders. Service disruption between 3-5 days.	<u>Corporate / Project</u> Unplanned and/or additional expenditure disturbance. Capital > £0.5M - £1.0M Revenue >£0.5M-£1M	Serious legislative breach resulting in intervention, sanctions and legal action. (Linked to Financial / Reputational Impacts)	Major irreversible injury or death of staff, student or member of public. (Linked to Financial / Reputational Impacts)	Adverse publicity in professional / municipal press, affecting perception / standing in professional /local government community Adverse local and social media publicity of a significant and persistent nature.	Project status is 6 to 12 months over from anticipated implementation date. Project(s) do not deliver major benefits / savings identified in business case. This is linked to Financial / Strategic / Reputational Impacts
3	Moderate	Noticeable constraint on achievement of a key	Loss and/or intermittent disruption	<u>Corporate / Project</u>	Significant legislative breach resulting in investigation.	Major reversible injury to staff, student or member of	Adverse local publicity /	Project status is 1 to 6 months over from

Score	Description	Impact Measures						
		Strategic / Policy	Operational / Business Continuity	Financial	Governance / Legal / Regulatory	Health & Safety	Reputational	Project Delivery / Savings / Benefits
		strategic objective / Service Plan objective.	of a service between 2-3 days.	Unplanned and/or additional expenditure disturbance. Capital = £0.25M - £0.5M Revenue = £0.25M to £0.5M Revenue = £0.25M to £0.5M	(Linked to Financial / Reputational Impacts)	public. Not life threatening. (Linked to Financial / Reputational Impacts)	local public opinion including social media. Statutory prosecution of a non-serious nature.	anticipated implementation date. There is significant reduction on delivery of benefits / savings identified in business case. This is linked to Financial / Strategic / Reputational impacts.
2	Low	Constraint on achievement of Service Plan objective that does not impact on Corporate Strategy	Brief disruption of service that has a minor impact on the delivery of a service. Service disruption 1 day.	<u>Corporate / Project</u> Unplanned and/or additional expenditure disturbance. Capital = £0.1M - £0.25M Revenue = £0.1M – £0.25M	Moderate impact leading to warning and recommendations.	Some minor reversible injuries. (Linked to Financial / Reputational Impacts)	Contained within Directorate Complaint from individual / small group, of arguable merit	Project status is 1 to 4 weeks over from anticipated implementation date. There is minor reduction on delivery of benefits / savings identified in business case. This is linked to Financial / Strategic / Reputational impacts.
1	Very Low	Constraint on achievement of Service / Team Plan objective	Minor disruption of a non-critical service.	<u>Corporate / Project</u> Unplanned and/or additional expenditure disturbance. Capital < £100k	No reprimand, sanction or legal action.	Some superficial injuries. (Linked to Financial / Reputational Impacts)	Isolated complaint(s) that are managed through the corporate complaints process and service area.	Project status is 1 week over from anticipated implementation date. There is insignificant / no impact on delivery of

Score	Description	Impact Measures						
		Strategic / Policy	Operational / Business Continuity	Financial	Governance / Legal / Regulatory	Health & Safety	Reputational	Project Delivery / Savings / Benefits
				Revenue <£100k		Reputational Impacts)		<p>benefits / savings identified in business case.</p> <p>This is linked to Financial / Strategic / Reputational impacts.</p>

Probability

Score	Probability	Criteria
5	Very likely 75% +	<p>Systematic Risks – Local evidence indicating very high probability of occurrence if no action / controls are in place. Risk is highly likely to occur daily, weekly, monthly, quarterly.</p> <p>Emerging Risks – National and Global evidence indicating very high probability of occurrence on local communities if no action / controls are taken. Risks are highly likely to occur within the next 5 years.</p>
4	Likely 51-75%	<p>Systematic Risks – Local evidence indicating high probability occur in most circumstances with near misses regularly encountered e.g. once or twice a year.</p> <p>Emerging Risks – National and Global evidence indicating high probability of occurrence on local communities if no action / controls are taken. Risks are likely to occur within the next 5-10 years.</p>
3	Possible 26-50%	<p>Systematic Risks – Local evidence indicating distinct possibility with circumstances regularly encountered and near misses experienced every 1-3 years.</p> <p>Emerging Risks – National and Global evidence indicating distinct probability of occurrence on local communities if no action / controls are taken. Risks are likely to occur within the next 10-15 years.</p>
2	Unlikely 6-25%	<p>Systematic Risks – Local evidence indicating low to infrequent near misses experienced every 3 + years.</p> <p>Emerging Risks – National evidence indicating low probability of occurrence on local communities if no action / controls are taken. Risks are likely to occur within the next 16-25 years.</p>
1	Very Unlikely	<p>Systematic Risks – Local evidence indicating risk has rarely / never happened or in exceptional circumstances.</p> <p>Emerging Risks – National evidence indicating very low probability of occurrence on local communities if no action / controls are taken. Risks are likely to occur within the next 16-25 years.</p>

Systematic Risks – Risks that are known or are becoming part of social, cultural, economic and environmental systems that govern our lives.

Emerging Risks – Risks that are further away, less defined and early stage of being known about.